

Westlaw India

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UK Materials collections in Westlaw India are categorized into **UK Cases, UK Legislation, UK Journals** and **UK Current Awareness**. UK Cases can be accessed through a wide array of law reports available by means of two collections, viz., the **Case Analysis Documents** and the **Law Reports and Transcripts**. UK Legislation section consolidated legislations and statutory rules from four jurisdictions --- UK, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. The UK Journals section is a rich collection of legal scholarships in the form of law reviews. While **Full-Text Articles** are available from a wide range of journals (approx. 140 journal titles), **Abstracted Articles** and **Publication Indexed** sections give access to abstracts and citations from a wide range of primary research articles and other documents [access rights to Westlaw India subscribers are not permitted]. *Legal Journals Index (LJI)* and *Financial Journals Index Archive* are two leading secondary sources for legal researchers in the Abstracted Articles section. The UK Current Awareness section provides archives as well as most recent documents and news overview for the legal fraternity.

The European Union materials are categorized into **Cases, Legislation, Treaties, Preparatory Acts** and **Information and Notices**. Cases are reported from four courts, viz., **Court of Justice, General Court, Civil Service Tribunal** and **EFTA Court**. Cases from Court of Justice (for 27 EU states) are covered from 1954 to date. For General Court, cases from 1989 to date are covered. Civil Service Tribunal cases are reported

from 2003 to date. The EFTA Court (for Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway –the EFTA states, the court operates in parallel to the Court of Justice of the European Communities.) reports cases from 1994 to date. EU Legislation section covers agreements, conventions, decisions, protocols, recommendation & regulations from 1952 till date. Treaties section is categorized into three subsections, i.e., *Founding Treaty*, *Accession treaties* and *Other treaties & protocols*. Accession documents of several European states into EU are available here. The *Other Treaties & Protocols* section includes among others *Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe (2004)*, *Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (2010)* etc. The Preparatory acts section covers opinions, recommendations, budget, Member State -- Initiatives etc. from 1957 to date. Up to date Information and Notices are available since 1959.

The Indian legal resources section in Westlaw India is also similarly arranged into three divisions, viz., **Cases**, **Legislation** and **Current Awareness**. This Cases section is further classified into four sub-sections - -- [Supreme Court Judgments](#), [Supreme Court Orders](#), [High Court Judgments](#) and [Tribunals](#). **Full Text Judgments** of the Supreme Court of India from 1950 to date are available in this database. Full-Text Judgments of all 20 High Courts of independent India, as well as Nagpur High Court, from the very beginning of each High Court till date are also available. Apart from full-text judgments, there are **Case Analysis Documents**, in the form of **over a hundred law reports** published from all states, covering Supreme Court and all High Courts cases to help the researchers. Some of the major Case Analysis Documents available in Westlaw India are *Arbitration Law Reporter*, *Company Law Journal*, *Criminal Law Journal*, *Divorce and Matrimonial Cases*, *Excise Law Times*, *Factories and Labour Reports*, *Income Tax Reports*, *Labour & Industrial Cases*, *Labour Law Journal*, *Patent & Trademark Cases*, *Supreme Court Cases*, *Supreme Court Almanac*, *Supreme Court Journal*, *VAT & Service Tax Cases* etc. Supreme Court Orders section details the apex court orders from 1994 till date. The **Tribunals** database covers a few tribunal judgments like *Central Administrative Tribunal*, *Central Information Commission*, *Company Law Board*, *Competition Commission of India*, *Customs Excise And Service Tax Appellate Tribunal*, *Debt*

Recovery Appellate Tribunal, Income Tax Appellate Tribunal, Intellectual Property Appellate Board, National Consumers Dispute Redressal Commission, Securities Appellate Tribunal etc. **Legislation** section holds a collection of **Central Legislation** from the eras of colonial rule to the most recent ones. The **Subordinate Legislation** section under central & state legislation holds **Rules & Regulations, Bills** (before the Parliament—Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha), **Ordinances, Notifications** and **Circulars**. The **State Legislation** section presently covers only the states of Andhra Pradesh, Chattisgarh, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and West Bengal. Current Awareness section covers major legal news, mainly from cases coming before the Supreme Court and various High Courts, legislations brought into the Parliament, some recent years' union budget and press notes from some ministries --- all for the last 28 days.

Search: You can limit your search by linking to one of the **content-specific search screens**. For example, to go to this specific search screen, browse your content--- Cases→ Supreme Court Judgments→ Full-Text Judgments and searching within that collection year wise. Otherwise, there is the main search interface in the home page itself. For either **Natural Language Search** or **Basic Search**, one has the option for limiting or expanding his selection of databases by un-checking/ checking boxes from Indian cases, legislation, current awareness, UK cases, legislation, journals, current awareness and EU materials. Further, search expression can fetch results from document titles only or from document free-text-- based on one's option. One can choose to highlight the search Terms in Context. Search expressions are not case sensitive. The Basic and Advanced Search screens support "terms and connectors" functionality in the "Free Text" field. This means that each term that you enter is treated as a separate search term, rather than searching for all the keywords together as a phrase. If you enter a number of different terms without any connectors, Westlaw India will automatically connect them using the '&' (AND) connector and will return documents where both terms appear. For using a search

expression as a phrase, one should use the quotation mark"..." A phrase cannot contain a connector, a date restriction, or a field restriction. For Basic & Advanced search of Cases, one can either enter the case citation or enter the name(s) of parties in the free-text field. Searching by subjects/keywords is another feature of Advanced Search. In Basic Search, the search results are listed in reverse chronological order. However if you run a search in cases you have the option to have results displayed in order of relevance by clicking on the link towards the top of the results screen. For Natural Language Search, there is no "Terms and Connectors". Westlaw automatically identifies, from your plain English language search expression, the legal phrases, removes common words, generates variations of terms in your description, and searches for the concepts in your descriptions. Concepts may include significant terms, phrases or legal citations. The Natural language search results are listed in order of relevance with the most relevant document first.

Search Tips:

Connectors: Westlaw India supports the use of a number of different types of connectors. AND (& or a space), OR (or), BUT NOT (%) are some widely used connectors. There are some Grammatical Connectors, as well as some Numerical Connectors. Some examples, +s the first term preceding the second within the same sentence: "biodiversity +s conservation". /n search terms within "n" terms of each other (where "n" is a number): "invention /4 trademark". + n the first term preceding the second by "n" terms (where "n" is a number): "power +2 attorney".

Root expander: To search for terms with multiple endings use the ! character. For example, judg! will retrieve judge, judgment, , judgmental, judgeship, etc.

Universal Character: To search for words with variable characters, use the * character. For example, withdr*w will return *withdraw* and *withdrew*.

Irregular Plurals: Westlaw India will automatically retrieve irregular plurals. For example, entering child will also retrieve children and goose will also retrieve geese.

Turning off plurals and equivalents: You can turn off plurals of a particular term by placing the # symbol in front of the term. To retrieve “damage”, but not “damages” type # damage. Placing the # symbol in front of a term also turns off the automatic retrieval of equivalencies. To retrieve child but not children enter # child.

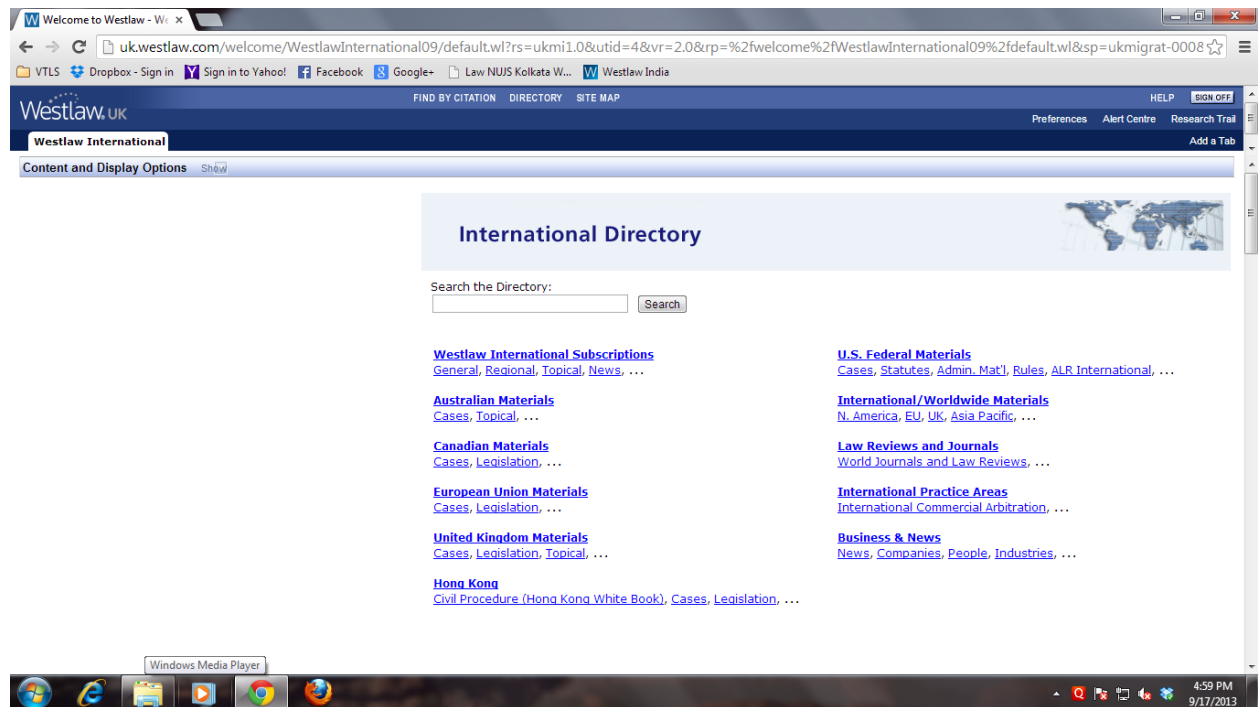
Save the Search Results: Apart from printing the retrieved list of search results and full-text documents, search results as well as documents, can be saved in either PDF or in Word (RTF) format. List of Search Results and full-text documents can also be sent as e-mail attachments in either Word or PDF format.

In addition to comprehensive Indian and UK law libraries, Westlaw India offers a selection of **US & Commonwealth Law Libraries, US Federal Primary Law, U.S. Law Reviews and Journals, Australian Case Law, and Canadian Primary Law**, among others. These links for international materials from the Westlaw India platform will navigate into the **Westlaw UK** platform which is a completely customizable search platform with customized tab(s) and customized **Content and Display Option**. With the help of **My Customized Tabs**, one can design the display options according to his/her own preferences. Displayed tabs can be added, edited, renamed, described and removed. **In Tab Display** will show one's preferred tab(s) including the default tab. One can also choose to set some of her preferred tab(s) **Hidden From Tab Display** as well. In the customized screen one can show/hide her preferential **Content and Display Option. Find by Citation, Sticky Notes, Help** --- options can be set or removed from the screen. The search platform shows the **International Directory** which includes links to the following sections---**Westlaw International Subscriptions, Australian Materials,**

Canadian Materials, European Union Materials, United Kingdom Materials, Hong Kong, U.S.

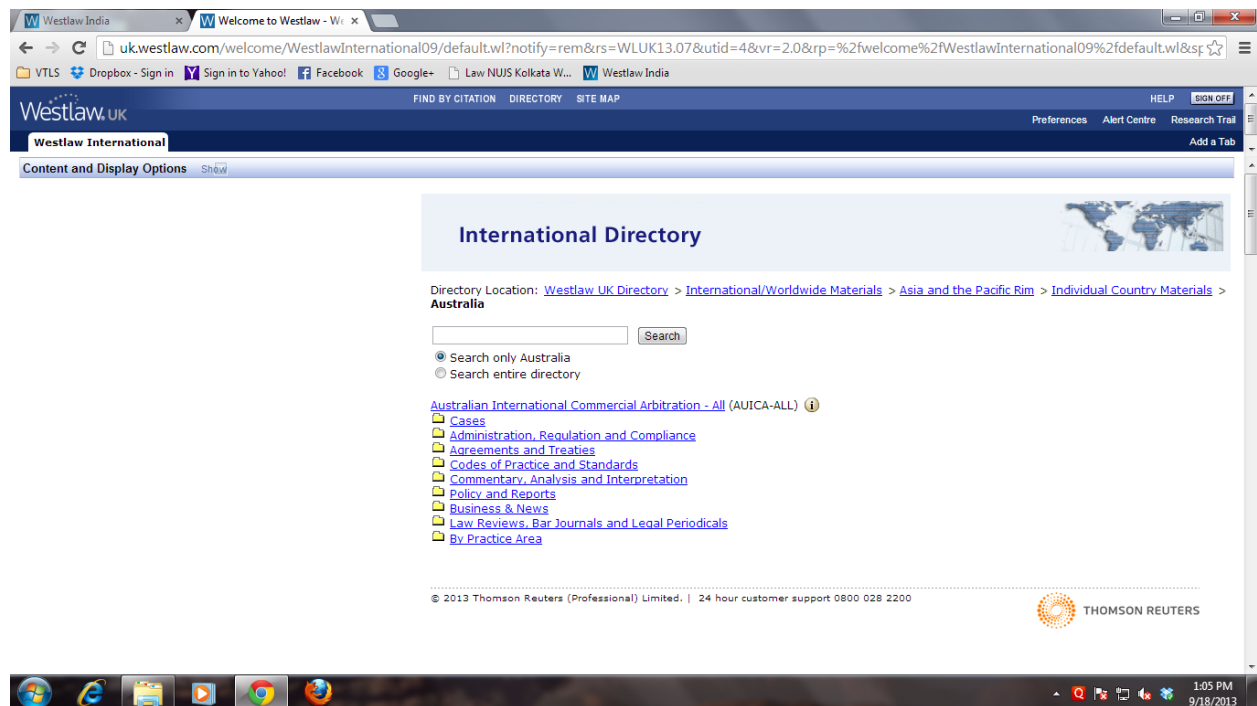
Federal Materials, International /Worldwide Materials, Law Reviews and Journals, International

Practice Areas, Business & News.



Browsing the collections from this directory will lead to individual content specific screen. For example, clicking on the link to Australian Materials will result in a screen where all collections are categorized into several folders, like **Australian International Commercial Arbitration –All, Cases, Administration, Regulation and Compliance, Agreements and Treaties, Codes of Practice and Standards, Commentary, Analysis and Interpretation, Policy and Reports, Business and News, Law Reviews Bar Journals and Legal Periodicals, By Practice Area** etc. Now if you put your natural language search expression in the search text box that will result in a screen of **Directory Search Results**. In the following example, you can see the result page of the search expression “shipping law”. For searching the term within these

Directory Search Results you can select up to 10 databases and click OK. My selection of three databases



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uk.westlaw.com/welcome/WestlawInternational09/default.wl?notify=rem&rs=WLUK13.07&utid=4&vr=2.0&rp=%2fwelcome%2fwestlawinternational09%2fdefault.wl&sc

Westlaw International

Content and Display Options Show

International Directory

Directory Location: [Westlaw UK Directory](#) > [International/Worldwide Materials](#) > [Asia and the Pacific Rim](#) > [Individual Country Materials](#) > **Australia**

Search

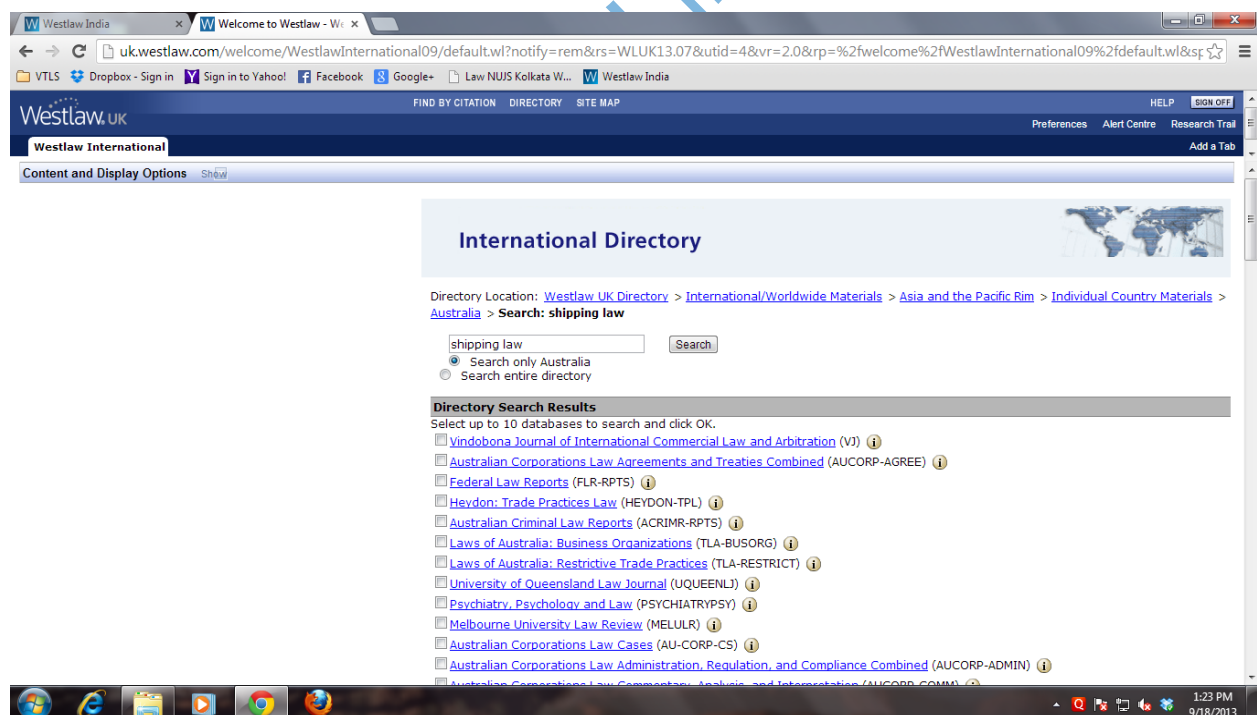
☒ Search only Australia
☐ Search entire directory

[Australian International Commercial Arbitration - All \(AUICA-ALL\)](#) ⓘ

- [Cases](#)
- [Administration, Regulation and Compliance](#)
- [Agreements and Treaties](#)
- [Codes of Practice and Standards](#)
- [Commentary, Analysis and Interpretation](#)
- [Policy and Reports](#)
- [Business & News](#)
- [Law Reviews, Bar Journals and Legal Periodicals](#)
- [By Practice Area](#)

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uk.westlaw.com/welcome/WestlawInternational09/default.wl?notify=rem&rs=WLUK13.07&utid=4&vr=2.0&rp=%2fwelcome%2fwestlawinternational09%2fdefault.wl&sc

Westlaw International

Content and Display Options Show

International Directory

Directory Location: [Westlaw UK Directory](#) > [International/Worldwide Materials](#) > [Asia and the Pacific Rim](#) > [Individual Country Materials](#) > **Australia** > **Search: shipping law**

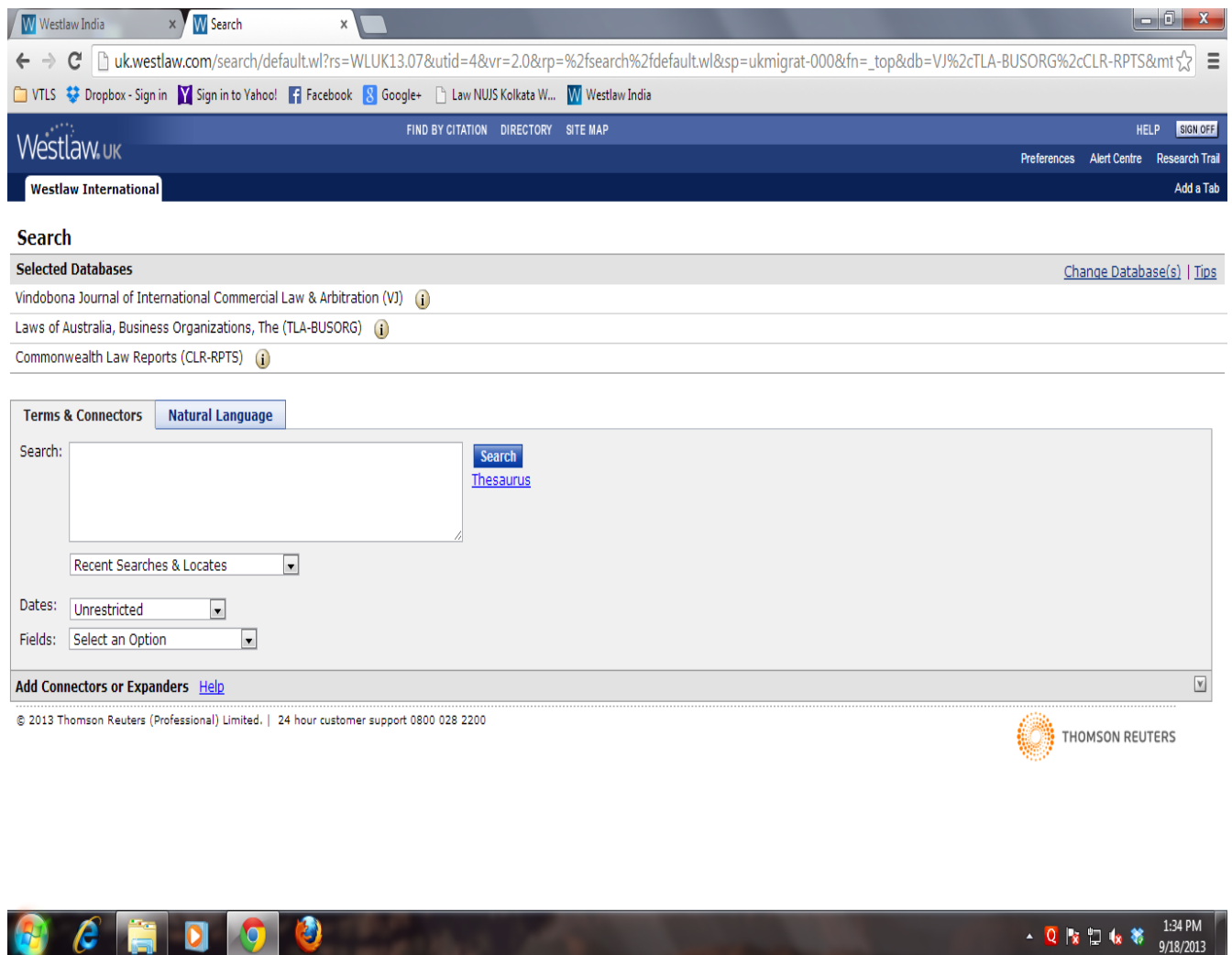
Search

☒ Search only Australia
☐ Search entire directory

Directory Search Results

Select up to 10 databases to search and click OK.

- ☒ [Vindobona Journal of International Commercial Law and Arbitration \(VJ\)](#) ⓘ
- ☒ [Australian Corporations Law Agreements and Treaties Combined \(AUCORP-AGREE\)](#) ⓘ
- ☒ [Federal Law Reports \(FLR-RPTS\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Heydon Trade Practices Law \(HEYDON-TPL\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Australian Criminal Law Reports \(ACRIMR-RPTS\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Laws of Australia: Business Organizations \(TLA-BUSORG\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Laws of Australia: Restrictive Trade Practices \(TLA-RESTRICT\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [University of Queensland Law Journal \(UQUEENLJ\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Psychiatry, Psychology and Law \(PSYCHIATRYPSY\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Melbourne University Law Review \(MELULR\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Australian Corporations Law Cases \(AU-CORP-CS\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Australian Corporations Law Administration, Regulation, and Compliance Combined \(AUCORP-ADMIN\)](#) ⓘ
- ☐ [Australian Corporations Law Commentary, Analysis and Interpretation \(AUCORP-COMM\)](#) ⓘ



and clicking OK would lead to the actual search screen where basic search option using **Terms and Connectors** as well as **Natural Language** search option are provided. Here my search expression “maritime contract” as a natural language search expression would results in to the following **Results** screen. If retrieved documents are too many, you can always edit your search by narrowing down the selected databases and rephrasing your search expression. Now search results can be **printed**, **downloaded** and send as **email attachments**. Many a times, you could find the download option is not happening. In these situations, you can select your documents from the search results and send either the **Result List (All) / Result List (Selected)/ Selected Documents / All Documents** to your email with the format selected as Word attachment / PDF Attachment etc. Here, give the Page Option as full-text

before sending. When you run a search on Westlaw, **Results Plus** section in the RHS pane suggests analytical materials relevant to your search topic. Results Plus references to additional resources are automatically displayed, when appropriate, alongside the citation list for your search result and next to individual cases, in your result.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Westlaw International search results page. The search term is 'maritime contract' and the database is 'vj:la-busorg'. The results show 3545 documents. The first three results are listed on the left, and the 'ResultsPlus' section on the right provides additional analytical content for the first result.

Westlaw International

Find by Citation | Directory | Site Map | HELP | SIGN OFF

Preferences | Alert Centre | Research Trail | Add a Tab

Edit Search: maritime contract Database: vj:la-busorg SEARCH Locate in Result

Results: 3545 Documents

SELECT TO PRINT, EMAIL, ETC.

1. Vindobona Journal of International Commercial Law & Arbitration 2011 Editorial Priya Akula, Rebecca Lancot 15 VJ 1

... of the CISG in Domestic Law" provides an overview of the use of the CISG to aid the development of **contract** law in the major common law jurisdictions. The article explores whether there is cross-fertilisation with regard to the use of ...

... conformity with the laws and regulations of the country to which the goods are being exported in circumstances where the **contract** is silent. • Fabian Römer in "Arbitration and Insolvency - A Matter of Capacity?" considers the implementation of the European ...

... Concept Under CISG: A Comparative Analysis of UNIDROIT Principle, Doctrine of Hardship and Force Majeure and Similar Principles Under Indian **Contract** Law", Nimrat Kaur discusses one of the most complex and controversial issues arising under CISG: impediment as per Art. 79. ...

2. Vindobona Journal of International Commercial Law & Arbitration 2011 Article Protection of Foreign Investment through Law and Policy in Nigeria: A Historical Perspective Aliyu Hamidu Alkali [FN1] 15 VJ 1

... in Nigeria, 2001, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, (NIALS), Lagos, at p. 566. [FN5]. Gidado, M. M., Petroleum Development **Contracts** with Multinational Oil Firms: The Nigerian Experience, Maiduguri: Ed-Linform Services, 1999, at p. 45. [FN6]. Osagie, G., NESG seeks FDI ...

3. Vindobona Journal of International Commercial Law & Arbitration 2011 Article The Use of the CISG in Domestic Law Dr. Jur. Petra Butler [FN1] 15 VJ 15

... in a completely different way. It seeks to explore the extent to which (if any) the CISG has influenced domestic **contract** law developments. The author has chosen to focus on four common law [FN2] countries -- the United Kingdom, [FN3] New ...

... be ascertained is New Zealand; the country where the CISG has been used most to aid the development of domestic **contract** law. Since New Zealand had only one CISG case the evidence is probably too tenuous to support the hypothesis of ...

... foreign to common law: good faith (Art. 7) and the use of pre- and post-contractual conduct as an aid to **contract** interpretation (Art. 8). What is quite interesting is how the New Zealand courts and the House of Lords/the UK Supreme ...

ResultsPlus™ View All Results

New York Motion

1. KALAFRANA SHIPPING LTD....

...If a **contract** is a **maritime contract**, it is within the court's admiralty jurisdiction. Kossick v. United Fruit Co., 365 U.S. 731, 735-736 (1961); CTI-Container Leasing Corp. v. Oceanic Operations Corp., 682 F.2d 377, 379 (2d Cir.1982)...

2008
United States District Court, S.D. New York.
[Click for Free Summary](#)

New York Motion

2. KALAFRANA SHIPPING LTD....

...In discussing historical references, the Court referred to cases holding that a **contract** to repair a vessel is **maritime**, a **contract** to insure a vessel is **maritime**, but a **contract** to build a ship is not **maritime**...

2008
United States District Court, S.D. New York.
[Click for Free Summary](#)

Williston on Contracts

3. [Contracts of Carriage by Sea and Air, In General, Introduction](#)

Second Circuit Brief

4. [ANAPOLIS SHIPPING COMPANY](#)

1 - 20 of 3545 Result Options

Up to 10 references that have a high statistical likelihood of matching the concepts in your search are displayed. With Results Plus, you can click a link and quickly find the answer to your legal question or expand your understanding of a legal issue. Thus, Results Plus draws analytical content to suggest




articles related to individual cases for a broader, deeper understanding of your topic. It covers searches in most databases on Westlaw.

Appendix




UK Status Icons




There are a number of icons used on Westlaw UK materials for different purposes.

Cases

-  A green 'C' next to a case name in a result list or at the top of the actual case indicates that the decision has been judicially considered.
-  A yellow exclamation mark entry next to a case name in a result list or at the top of the actual case indicates that the decision has received mixed or mildly negative judicial consideration.
-  A red 'no entry' next to a case name in a result list or at the top of the actual case indicates that at least one point of law has been overruled or reversed. This is an immediate notification that further research is required.

Legislation

-  A green tick next to a provision number in a result list or at the top of the full text provision or analysis document indicates that the provision represents the law in force.
-  An orange N in a result list or at the top of the full text provision or analysis document indicates the provision is not yet in force.
-  A yellow exclamation mark next to a provision number in a result list or at the top of the full text provision or analysis document indicates that it has pending amendments. To view the pending amendments, access the associated Analysis document for that provision.

-  A red 'no entry' next to a provision number in a result list or at the top of the full text provision or analysis document indicates that the provision has been superseded.
-  A red 'R' next to a provision number in a result list or at the top of the full text provision or analysis document indicates that the provision has been repealed.
-  A blue arrow next to a provision indicates that the provision has prospective amendments applied to it.

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NUJS Library